

Citing Sources Worksheet - World History

Name _____ Date _____

Objective: Learn how to use references properly.

Directions: Read each paragraph, and use information from your Research Paper Package to help you complete the questions following the paragraphs.

In these family wage systems, the household hired itself out as a gang of workers. All able-bodied family member might be part of the bargain. Whether family members all worked together or each worked independently, whether their wages were pooled into a literal family wage or each worker was paid separately, whether men and boys went one way and the women and girls went another, the single characteristic of the family wage system is a group-hire for at least one adult and at least one child. For the household, it meant that children could contribute to adult earning and, often no less important, that the children would have someplace to go while parents were at work. For the employer, it meant, at the very least, a reduction in the transaction costs associated with employee recruitment. To the extent the employer was successful, it might also mean a reduction in labor costs, a more docile and compliant workforce, and a secure future labor supply (through early socialization and on-the-job training).

This paragraph is from: Page 35 of

Author: Hugh D. Hindman

Title: Child Labor: An American History

Section: "The Family Wage"

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Armonk, New York

1. Use the guide in your Research Paper Package, and cite the above book as it would appear on the bibliography page of a research paper.
2. Write a sentence in your own words using the above paragraph as the basis for your sentence. Cite your sentence as it would appear in the body of a research paper (an in-text citation).
3. Quote a sentence from the paragraph. Set the quote up with a statement prior to using the quote. Follow the quote with the proper citation.

.....
Section: Introduction

At the start of the nineteenth century, opium had been a foreign import consumed mostly by men in the southern coastal region. The very wealthy enjoyed it as an object of recreational consumption, the very poor as a palliative to help manage physical exhaustion and hunger. In the second half of the nineteenth century, conditions changed. Opium was more often locally grown than imported (a successful instance of private import substitution), and it was consumed among all strata of society including the middle, usually as a homosocial recreation.

The above paragraph is from page 8 of
University of California Press
Berkeley and Los Angeles, California, Copyright 2000
Editor: Timothy Brook, Author: Bob Wakabayashi
Title: Opium Regimes: China, Britain, and Japan 1839-1952

The following paragraph is from page 32 of the same source.
Section: The International Context

The western trade in the opium to China developed through several distinct phases. The earliest began in the seventeenth century and lasted until the 1760s; during this time the drug was mainly shipped either from Portuguese Goa in Portuguese and British vessels, or from Bengal by the Dutch, who held the monopoly on the export opium trade there. In either case it entered China—whether directly or via Macao—through Canton (Guangzhou), which from 1757 was designated by the imperial governments as the only port open to European traffic.

4. Using your Research Paper Package, cite the above source as it would appear in a bibliography.

5. Write a sentence using the paragraph from page 8. Cite your sentence as it would appear in the body of the paper.

6. Write a sentence using the paragraph from page 32. Cite your source as it would appear in the text of the paper.



Half a league half a league,
Half a league onward,
All in the valley of Death
Rode the six hundred:
'Forward, the Light Brigade!
Charge for the guns' he said:
Into the valley of Death
Rode the six hundred.

'Forward, the Light Brigade!
Was there a man dismay'd ?
Not tho' the soldier knew
Some one had blunder'd:
Theirs not to make reply,
Theirs not to reason why,
Theirs but to do & die,
Into the valley of Death
Rode the six hundred.

Title: The Charge of the Light Brigade
Author: Alfred Lord Tennyson, Date: 1854
<http://www.nationalcenter.org/ChargeoftheLightBrigade.html>
Access Date: March 17, 2011, Publisher: University of Virginia

7. Cite this source for a bibliography using your Research Paper Package.

8. Write a sentence using the above source, and cite it.